

1. A client is diagnosed with leukemia. What should the nurse include in the client teaching?
 - A) Instruct the client about the importance of eating iron-rich foods
 - B) Tell the client about possible side effects of anticoagulant therapy
 - C) Ask the client to eat a low-fiber diet
 - D) Instruct the client to avoid contact with persons who are ill

2. A client at the health care facility is diagnosed with Hodgkin disease that has extended to the liver. What stage should the nurse use to describe the progress of the disease?
 - A) Stage I
 - B) Stage II
 - C) Stage III
 - D) Stage IV

3. When assessing a client who requires transfusion of a colloid solution the nurse observes edema of the whole body. What term is used to describe this condition?
 - A) Petechiae
 - B) Anasarca
 - C) Ecchymosis
 - D) Diaphoresis

4. A nurse is caring for a client with leukemia. What measure should the nurse consider when caring for this client?
 - A) Instruct the client to use only a soft toothbrush
 - B) Encourage an increase in dietary iron intake
 - C) Instruct the client about taking cyanocobalamin injections
 - D) Take preventive measures against diarrhea in the client

5. A nurse is educating a client affected with lymphoma about the side effects of antineoplastic drugs used for the treatment. What is a common side effect of antineoplastic drug therapy?
 - A) Hemophilia
 - B) Neutropenia
 - C) Thalassemia
 - D) Polycythemia

6. A nurse is caring for a client with idiopathic thrombocytopenia purpura (ITP). What intervention should be performed when caring for this client?
- A) Instruct the client to avoid the use of an electric razor
 - B) Monitor the client for an increase in blood pressure
 - C) Inform the client about the adverse effects of cytotoxic agents
 - D) Watch the client for signs of unusual pallor
7. A nurse is educating a client who has been prescribed iron supplements for iron deficiency anemia. Why should the nurse encourage the client to eat a high-fiber diet?
- A) Increases the absorption of iron supplements
 - B) Decreases the side effects of iron supplementation
 - C) Enhances the effects of oral iron supplements
 - D) Minimizes the unpleasant taste of the iron supplement
8. A nurse is caring for a client with multiple myeloma. What nursing care measure should be employed when caring for the client?
- A) Instruct the client to avoid lifting heavy weights
 - B) Avoid the use of a brace for providing support to the client
 - C) Watch the client for enlarged lymph nodes
 - D) Monitor the client for a decrease in the blood calcium level
9. A nurse is monitoring a blood transfusion for a client following major surgery. What guideline should be followed for a blood transfusion procedure?
- A) Store and preserve blood in the nursing unit before infusion
 - B) Avoid the joint administration of 0.9% saline and blood
 - C) Document vital signs during the transfusion
 - D) Get one licensed person to identify the unit of blood
10. A nurse is caring for a client with aplastic anemia with a blood test report indicating a decrease in the red blood cells (RBCs), white blood cells (WBCs), and platelet count. What term is used to describe the condition?
- A) Pancytopenia
 - B) Leukopenia
 - C) Thrombocytopenia
 - D) Granulocytopenia

Answer Key

1. D
2. D
3. B
4. A
5. B
6. D
7. B
8. A
9. C
10. A